Editors:
Ade Gafar Abdullah
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# Advanced Research in Innovation Engineering and Vocational Education

Proceedings of The 2nd International Conference on Innovation in Engineering and Vocational Education (The 2nd ICIEVE 2017)
25–26 October 2017, Manado, Indonesia

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## Editors:

**Ade Gafar Abdullah**
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## Preface

The 2nd ICIEVE 2017, the International Conference on Innovation in Engineering and Vocational Education, held on October 25-26, 2017 at Aryaduta Hotel, Manado, North, Sulawesi, Indonesia, is hosted by Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia (Indonesia), Universitas Negeri Manado (Indonesia), and Rajamangala University of Technology Thanyaburi (Thailand).

The conference was a platform for scientists, scholars, engineers, industrial professionals, and researchers to exchange, share, and discuss their innovation, experiences, research works and problem solving techniques in all issues in engineering and vocational education.

The participants of ICIEVE 2017 were from around the world with a variety of background, including academics, industry, and even well-known enterprise. In general, there were 140 papers discussing such various topics as engineering and technology innovation (mechanical engineering, chemical engineering, civil engineering, etc.), engineering education (basic science in engineering education, engineering education reforms, new technologies in education, etc.), and vocational education and training (industry-driven training programs and collaborations, lifelong learning – reskilling and upskilling, government and policy, etc.).

We would like to thank all of those who helped and supported ICIEVE 2017. Each individual and institution's support was very important for the success of this conference. Specifically, we would like to acknowledge the advisory board, scientific committee, and organizing committee for their valuable advice, help, suggestions, and support in the organization and helpful peer-reviewing process of the papers. This year, we would like to express our deepest gratitude for all the co-hosts of ICIEVE 2017, UNIMA, Indonesia, and Rajamangala University of Technology Thanyaburi, Thailand for the collaboration. We would also extend our best gratitude to keynote speakers for their valuable contribution for sharing ideas and knowledge in the ICIEVE 2017.

We sincerely hope that ICIEVE 2017 will be a forum for excellent discussions for improving the quality of research and development in relation to innovation in engineering and vocational education. We also hope that this forum will put forward new ideas and promote collaborative researches among participants. We believe that the proceedings can serve as an important research source of reference and the knowledge. Indeed, the proceedings will lead to not only scientific and engineering progress but also other new products and processes for better science and technology in vocational education.

The Editors
Dr. Ade Gafar Abdullah
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Dr. Isma Widiaty
Dr. Verry Palilingan, M. Eng

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# Table of contents

## Volume 306

**February 2018**

‹ Previous issue Next issue ›

**2nd International Conference on Innovation in Engineering and Vocational Education25–26 October 2017, Manado, Indonesia**

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## Preface

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2nd International Conference on Innovation in Engineering and Vocational Education (ICIEVE 2017)
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Peer review statement
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## Papers

OPEN ACCESS 012001
New Model of Information Technology Governance in the Government of Gorontalo City using Framework COBIT 4.1
A A Bouty, M H Koniyo and D Novian
+ View abstract View article PDF

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OPEN ACCESS 012017

Teacher Professionalism in Technical and Vocational Education

B L L Tampang and D Wonggo

+ View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012018

Learning Application of Astronomy Based Augmented Reality using Android Platform

B Maleke, D Paseru and R Padang

+ View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012019

Study Orientation Ply of Fiberglass on Blade Salt Water Pump Windmill using Abaqus

B Badruzzaman and A Sifa

+ View abstract View article PDF

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ADDIE Model Application Promoting Interactive Multimedia

B Baharuddin

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Characteristics from Recycled of Zinc Anode used as a Corrosion Preventing Material on Board Ship

B Barokah, S Semin, D D Kaligis, J Huwae, M Z Fanani and P T D Rompas

+ View abstract View article PDF

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How do the Polytechnic Students Cope with the Difficulties in Composing Abstracts for Their Final Projects?

C Niswatin, M A Latief and S Suharyadi

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OPEN ACCESS 012023

An Expert System for Diagnosing Eye Diseases using Forward Chaining Method

C P C Munaiseche, D R Kaparang and P T D Rompas

+ View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012024

Green Building Implementation at Schools in North Sulawesi, Indonesia

D A J Harimu and M S S S Tumanduk

# TABLE OF CONTENTS


**NEW MODEL OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY GOVERNANCE IN THE GOVERNMENT OF GORONTALO CITY USING FRAMEWORK COBIT 4.1** ..... 1
*A A Bouty, M H Komiyo, D Novian*

**PHOTODECOMPOSITION PROFILE OF CURCUMIN IN THE EXISTENCE OF TUNGSTEN TRIOXIDE PARTICLES** ..... 8
*A B D Nandiyanto, R Zaen, R Oktiani, A G Abdullah*

**E-PORTFOLIO WEB-BASED FOR STUDENTS' INTERNSHIP PROGRAM ACTIVITIES** ..... 14
*A Juhana, A G Abdullah, M Somantri, S Aryudi, D Zakaria, N Amelia, W Arasid*

**DESIGNING ON-BOARD DATA HANDLING FOR EDF (ELECTRIC DUCTED FAN) ROCKET** ..... 23
*A Mulyana, I. A A Faiz*

**ESTIMATION OF COMPACTION PARAMETERS BASED ON SOIL CLASSIFICATION** ..... 30
*A S Lubis, Z A Muis, I P Hastuty, I M Siregar*

**VIDEO TUTORIAL OF CONTINENTAL FOOD** ..... 37
*A S Nurani, A Juwaedah, A Mahmudatussa'Adah*

**CHARACTERIZATION OF CO:$TiO_2$ THIN FILM GROWN BY MOCVD TECHNIQUE** ..... 40
*A Saripudin, W Purnama*

**EFFECT OF HIGHER ORDER THINKING LABORATORY ON THE IMPROVEMENT OF CRITICAL AND CREATIVE THINKING SKILLS** ..... 44
*A Setiawan, A Malik, A Suhandi, A Permanasari*

**IDENTIFICATION OF THE THICKNESS OF NUGGET ON WORKSHEET SPOT WELDING USING NON DESTRUCTIVE TEST (NDT) – EFFECT OF PRESSURE** ..... 51
*A Sifa, A S Baskoro, S Sugeng, B Badruzzaman, T Endramawan*

**ANALYSIS OF QUALITY AND OUTPUT OF ENTREPRENEURSHIP IN THE FIELD OF REFRACTIONIST OPTICIAN** ..... 59
*A Wenna, M Dewi*

**ECONOMIC EVALUATION OF THE PRODUCTION MAGNESIUM OXIDE NANOPARTICLES VIA LIQUID-PHASE ROUTE** ..... 68
*A B D Nandiyanto, R Fariansyah, M F Ramadhan, A G Abdullah, I Widiaty*

**ENGINEERING ANALYSIS AND ECONOMIC EVALUATION OF THE SYNTHESIS OF COMPOSITE CUO/ZNO/$ZrO_2$ NANOCATALYST** ..... 73
*A B D Nandiyanto, W B Hayuti, T A Aziz, R Ragadhita, A G Abdullah, I Widiaty*

**UTILIZATION OF BAKED-SMASHED SWEET POTATO AND VEGETABLES ON PATISSERIE PRODUCT** ..... 79
*A Ana, S Subekti, S Sudewi, E N Perdani, F Hamm, T Suciani, V Tania*

**RAPID MEASUREMENT OF SOIL CARBON IN RICE PADDY FIELD OF LOMBOK ISLAND INDONESIA USING NEAR INFRARED TECHNOLOGY** ..... 85
*B H Kusumo, S Sukartono, B Buston*

**STUDENT'S ENTREPRENEUR MODEL DEVELOPMENT IN CREATIVE INDUSTRY THROUGH UTILIZATION OF WEB DEVELOPMENT SOFTWARE AND EDUCATIONAL GAME** ..... 91
*B Hasan, H Hasbullah, S Elvyanti, W Purnama*

**DESTINATION INFORMATION SYSTEM FOR BANDUNG CITY USING LOCATION-BASED SERVICES (LBS) ON ANDROID** ..... 97
*B Kurniawan, H Pramuko*

**TEACHER PROFESSIONALISM IN TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION** ..... 103
*B L L Tampang, D Wonggo*

**LEARNING APPLICATION OF ASTRONOMY BASED AUGMENTED REALITY USING ANDROID PLATFORM** ..... 107
*B Maleke, D Pasera, R Pudang*

**STUDY ORIENTATION PLY OF FIBERGLASS ON BLADE SALT WATER PUMP WINDMILL USING ABAQUS** ..... 116
*B Badruzzaman, A Sifa*

**ADDIE MODEL APPLICATION PROMOTING INTERACTIVE MULTIMEDIA** ..... 124
*B Baharuddin*

**CHARACTERISTICS FROM RECYCLED OF ZINC ANODE USED AS A CORROSION PREVENTING MATERIAL ON BOARD SHIP** ..... 129
*B Barokah, S Semin, D D Kaligis, J Huwae, M Z Fanani, P T D Rompas*

HOW DO THE POLYTECHNIC STUDENTS COPE WITH THE DIFFICULTIES IN COMPOSING ABSTRACTS FOR THEIR FINAL PROJECTS? ..... 133
*C Nizwatin, M A Latief, S Sukaryadi*

AN EXPERT SYSTEM FOR DIAGNOSING EYE DISEASES USING FORWARD CHAINING METHOD ..... 139
*C P C Munaiseche, D R Kaparang, P T D Rompas*

GREEN BUILDING IMPLEMENTATION AT SCHOOLS IN NORTH SULAWESI, INDONESIA ..... 147
*D A J Harimu, M S S S Tumendek*

STUDENT LEARNING STRATEGY AND SOFT-SKILL IN CLOTHING BUSINESS MANAGEMENT ..... 154
*D Angeru*

BLENDED LEARNING IMPLEMENTATION IN "GURU PEMBELAJAR" PROGRAM ..... 159
*D Mahdan, M Kamaluddin, H F Wendi, M V Simanjuntak*

PRIORITY OF VHS DEVELOPMENT BASED IN POTENTIAL AREA USING PRINCIPAL COMPONENT ANALYSIS ..... 162
*D Meirawan, A Ana, S Saripudin*

TEACHING QUALITY AND LEARNING CREATIVITY IN TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS ..... 169
*D R E Kembuan, P T D Rompas, M Mintjelungan, T Pantouw dute, B M H Kilis*

THE USE OF GEOMETRY LEARNING MEDIA BASED ON AUGMENTED REALITY FOR JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS ..... 174
*D Rohendi, S Septiani, H Sutarno*

DESIGNING PRODUCTION BASED LEARNING AS A BASIC STRATEGY FOR CREATING INCOME GENERATING UNITS AT UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN INDONESIA ..... 180
*D Suryadi, N Supriatna*

IMPROVEMENT OF STUDENTS' ENVIRONMENTAL LITERACY BY USING INTEGRATED SCIENCE TEACHING MATERIALS ..... 186
*D Suryanti, P Sinaga, W Surakusumah*

INTERNET LITERACY OF VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS ..... 195
*D Veranda, A G Abdullah, D Rohendi*

EVALUATION OF AN AFFORDABLE WIRELESS NODE SENSOR (MOTE69) DESIGNED FOR INTERNET OF THING (IOT) DEVICE ..... 204
*Z F Rahiyai, Y Somantri, D Wahyudin, D L Hakim*

A REMOTE PLC LABORATORY (RLAB) FOR DISTANCE PRACTICAL WORK OF INDUSTRIAL AUTOMATION ..... 209
*E Hartman, Y Somantri, D Wahyudin, E Mulyana*

STRATEGIC PLANNING TOWARDS A WORLD-CLASS UNIVERSITY ..... 215
*E J Usok, D Rata, A Manengko, J Tarore, G Preston*

DESIGN OF INTEGRATED DATABASE ON MOBILE INFORMATION SYSTEM: A STUDY OF YOGYAKARTA SMART CITY APP ..... 221
*E K Nurnawati, E Ernawati*

THE RELEVANCE OF VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL CURRICULUM WITH THE REQUIREMENT OF THE HEAVY EQUIPMENT INDUSTRIES ..... 232
*E P Asfiyanur, K Sunardi, Y Rahayu, R C Putra*

SIMULATION AND FAILURE ANALYSIS OF CAR BUMPER MADE OF PINEAPPLE LEAF FIBER REINFORCED COMPOSITE ..... 238
*E S Arbintarso, M Muslim, T Rustanto*

COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION FOR SUSTAINABLE TOURISM MODEL IN MANADO COASTAL AREA ..... 246
*F P Warouw, F W Langitan, A T Alamsyah*

A PROSPECTIVE METHOD TO INCREASE OIL RECOVERY IN WAXY-SHALLOW RESERVOIR ..... 253
*F Hidayat, M Abdurrahman*

ANALYSIS OF AXIAL TURBINE PICO-HYDRO ELECTRICAL POWER PLANT IN NORTH SULAWESI INDONESIA ..... 258
*F J Sangari, P T D Rompas*

PROJECT-BASED LEARNING IN PROGRAMMABLE LOGIC CONTROLLER ..... 263
*F R Seke, J M Sumilat, D R E Kembuan, J C Kerwa, H Idaehar, N Ibrahim*

THE INFLUENCE OF TRAINING STRATEGY AND PHYSICAL CONDITION TOWARD FOREHAND DRIVE ABILITY IN TABLE TENNIS ..... 269
*F W Langitan*

DATA MODEL PERFORMANCE IN DATA WAREHOUSING ..... 274
*G C Rorimpandey, F I Sangkop, V P Rantung, J P Zwart, O E S Liando, A Mewengkang*
RADIO FREQUENCY IDENTIFICATION (RFID) BASED EMPLOYEE ATTENDANCE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM ..... 280
*G D P Maramis, P T D Rompas*
THE EFFECT OF ALKALINE CONCENTRATION ON COCONUT HUSK CRYSTALLINITY AND THE YIELD OF SUGARS RELEASED ..... 286
*H F Sangian, A Widjaja*
INDUSTRIAL INTERNSHIP AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP COMPETENCIES ON VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS ..... 292
*H F Wendi, I H Kamsuah*
INSTRUCTIONAL MODEL AND THINKING SKILL IN CHEMISTRY CLASS ..... 297
*H H Langkuli*
HOW TO IMPROVE INTEREST, IQ, AND MOTIVATION OF VOCATIONAL STUDENTS? ..... 300
*H Samual, D M Ombuh*
MULTIMEDIA CONTENT DEVELOPMENT AS A FACIAL EXPRESSION DATASETS FOR RECOGNITION OF HUMAN EMOTIONS ..... 304
*N E Mamonto, H Maukana, D Y Liliana, T Basaruddin*
RUBRIC ASSESSMENT ON SCIENCE AND CREATIVE THINKING SKILLS OF STUDENTS ..... 312
*H Ratnasusanti, A Ana, P Nurafiati, L Umaryaadah*
PRODUCTION-BASED EDUCATION MODEL FOR IMPROVING TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL TEACHERS ABILITY ..... 317
*H Saputro, Suharno, I Widiastuti, B Harjanto*
ENTREPRENEURSHIP EDUCATION THROUGH INDUSTRIAL INTERNSHIP FOR TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL STUDENTS ..... 323
*H Samual, G J Seputan*
EFFECT OF PERTALITE-SPIRITUS BLEND FUEL ON PERFORMANCE OF SINGLE CYLINDER SPARK IGNITION ENGINE ..... 328
*H Wibowo, A A P Susastriawan, D Andrian*
TEACHER'S PERCEPTION ABOUT THE USE OF E-LEARNING/EDMODO IN EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES ..... 333
*H Yanti, A Setiawan, Norhabibah, Yamnur*
OPTIMIZATION PLACEMENT OF STATIC VAR COMPENSATOR (SVC) ON ELECTRICAL TRANSMISSION SYSTEM 150 KV BASED ON SMART COMPUTATION ..... 337
*Hasbullah, Y Mulyadi, Y Febriana, A G Abdullah*
GENDER-MAINSTREAMING IN TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING ..... 348
*I D A Nurhaeni, Y Kurniawan*
A MULTIMETRIC APPROACH FOR HANDOFF DECISION IN HETEROGENEOUS WIRELESS NETWORKS ..... 354
*I Kustiawan, W Purnama*
EVALUATION PROGRAM ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF INDUSTRIAL APPRENTICESHIP (PRAKERIN) IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING ..... 361
*I Maulana, Sumarto, P Nurafiati, R H Puspito*
CLAY STABILIZATION USING THE ASH OF MOUNT SINABUNG IN TERMS OF THE VALUE OF CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO (CBR) ..... 365
*I P Hastuty, R Rusyanto, S M A Napitupulu*
THREE TIER-LEVEL ARCHITECTURE DATA WAREHOUSE DESIGN OF CIVIL SERVANT DATA IN MINAHASA REGENCY ..... 372
*I R H T Tangkawarow, J P A Runtuwene, F I Sangkop, L V F Ngantung*
THE 3D DIGITAL STORY-TELLING MEDIA ON BATIK LEARNING IN VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOLS ..... 382
*I Widiaty, Y Achdiani, I Kamtadi, S R Muharog, D Zakaria*
THE DESIGN OF MECHATRONICS SIMULATOR FOR IMPROVING THE QUALITY OF STUDENT LEARNING COURSE IN MECHATRONICS ..... 388
*J Kustija, Hasbullah, Y Semantri*
ENVISIONING SCIENCE ENVIRONMENT TECHNOLOGY AND SOCIETY ..... 394
*J Maknun, T Basomo, I Suraweija*
HOW TO IMPROVE ENGINEERING COMPETENCIES FOR STUDENTS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS? ..... 400
*J Maknun, M S Barliana, D Cahyani*

A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF EXTRACT, TRANSFORMATION AND LOADING (ETL) PROCESS ..... 407
*J P A Rantesene, I R H T Tangkawarow, C T M Mamoppo, R J Sakati*
HIGHER EDUCATION STUDENTS' BEHAVIOUR TO ADOPT MOBILE LEARNING ..... 414
*J R Ratmotan, V R Palilingan*
E-LEARNING DEVELOPMENT PROCESS FOR OPERATING SYSTEM COURSE IN VOCATIONAL SCHOOL ..... 422
*J R Tana, C T M Mamoppo, D R Kaparang, A Mewengkang*
SPATIAL MODELING OF TSUNAMI IMPACT IN MANADO CITY USING GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEM ..... 429
*J C Kumaat, S T B Kandoli, F Lasbeno*
DESIGNING LOW-INCOME HOUSING USING LOCAL ARCHITECTURAL CONCEPTS ..... 435
*K Trumanyahjaya, L S Tuara*
OSTEOARTHRITIS SEVERITY DETERMINATION USING SELF ORGANIZING MAP BASED GABOR KERNEL ..... 441
*L Anjilah, M H Purnomo, T L R Mengko, I K E Purnama*
VOCATIONAL STUDENTS' MOTIVATION FOR PROFESSIONAL SKILLS ..... 447
*L Sojow, A Wajong, N Sangi*
PERFORMANCE OF SAVONIUS BLADE WATERWHEEL WITH VARIATION OF BLADE NUMBER ..... 454
*L Sule, P T D Rampe*
DESIGNING AN ELDERLY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM BASED-ON HOME CARE ..... 460
*L Umayya'Adah, A Jayyuedah, Y Jubaedah, H Ramaissanti, R H Puspita*
THE ATTITUDE OF CONSTRUCTION WORKERS TOWARD THE IMPLEMENTATION OF OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY (OHS) ..... 465
*L Widaningsih, I Suranti, T Chandra*
MOTIVATION, COMPENSATION, AND PERFORMANCE FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGICAL TEACHERS ..... 470
*R M Abast, N M Sangi, M S S S Tumanduk, R Roring*
A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF THE TRADITIONAL HOUSES KAILI AND BUGIS-MAKASSAR IN INDONESIA ..... 476
*M F Sukarto, R S S I Kawet, M S S S Tumanduk*
IMPROVED INFORMATION RETRIEVAL PERFORMANCE ON SQL DATABASE USING DATA ADAPTER ..... 489
*M Husni, S Djamali, H T Ciptaningtyas, I G N A Wicaksana*
THE EVALUATION OF INDUSTRY PRACTICAL OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING IN VOCATIONAL EDUCATION: A CIPP MODEL APPROACH ..... 498
*M Kamaludin, W Mustofar, D Mahdan, M V Simanjuntak, H F Wendi*
JOB AND WORKLOAD ANALYSIS SYSTEM FOR CIVIL SERVANTS IN NORTH SULAWESI PROVINCE, INDONESIA ..... 502
*M Krisnanda, A Mewengkang, P T D Rompas, P V Togas*
PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS OF A STATIC SYNCHRONOUS COMPENSATOR (STATCOM) ..... 506
*M M Kambey, J D Ticoh*
UTILIZATION OF MULTIMEDIA LABORATORY: AN ACCEPTANCE ANALYSIS USING TAM ..... 513
*M Modeong, V R Palilingan*
WEB-BASED VIRTUAL LABORATORY FOR FOOD ANALYSIS COURSE ..... 520
*M N Handayani, I Khoerunnisa, Y Sugiarti*
THE OPINIONS ABOUT RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN STUDENTS AND TEACHERS IN THE CLASS OF HANDS-ON ..... 527
*M Pigulimg*
PRIORITY DETERMINATION OF UNDERWATER TOURISM SITE DEVELOPMENT IN GORONTALO PROVINCE USING ANALYTICAL HIERARCHY PROCESS (AHP) ..... 532
*M Rukmadi, M Y Tulodi, R T Jassin*
NUMERICAL SIMULATION BY USING SOLDIERS PILE OF THE EMBANKMENT ON SEMARANG-SOLO HIGHWAY ..... 538
*M S S S Tumanduk, T S Mahi, T U Y Pangkey, Y C Pandeirath*
THE DEVELOPMENT OF INDONESIAN LABOUR MARKET INFORMATION SYSTEM (LMIS) FOR VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS AND INDUSTRIES ..... 544
*M T Purinsi, V R Palilingan, Sukardi, H D Sarjono*
INDUSTRIAL STUDENT APPRENTICESHIP: UNDERSTANDING HEALTH AND SAFETY ..... 554
*M V Simanjuntak, A G Abdullah, R H Puspita, D Mahdan, M Kamaludin*

RAMBUTAN SEED (NEPHELIUM LAPPACEUM L.) OPTIMIZATION AS RAW MATERIAL OF HIGH NUTRITION VALUE PROCESSED FOOD ..... 557
*M Wahini, M G Miranti, F Lukitasari, L Novela*

A DESIGN OF INNOVATIVE ENGINEERING DRAWING TEACHING MATERIALS ..... 562
*Mujiarto, A Djohar, M Komaro*

HOW DOES SOCIO-ECONOMIC FACTORS INFLUENCE INTEREST TO GO TO VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOLS? ..... 568
*N F Usmo, D Wonggo*

WHAT ARE THE PERSPECTIVES OF INDONESIAN STUDENTS TO JAPANESE RITUAL DURING SOLAR ECLIPSE? ..... 575
*N Haristiani, A Rusli, A S Wiryani, A B D Nandiyanto, A Purnamasari, T N Sucahya, N Permatasari*

SOLAR ECLIPSE: CONCEPT OF "SCIENCE" AND "LANGUAGE" LITERACY ..... 580
*N Haristiani, R Zaen, A B D Nandiyanto, A N Rusmana, F Aziz, A A Danuwijaya, A G Abdullah*

VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS' PROFILE AND THEIR ENGLISH ACHIEVEMENT ..... 585
*N V F Liando, D M Ratu, V Sahentombuge*

MACHINE MAINTENANCE SCHEDULING WITH RELIABILITY ENGINEERING METHOD AND MAINTENANCE VALUE STREAM MAPPING ..... 589
*N Sembiring, A H Nasution*

TECHNICAL AND SOCIOLOGICAL APPROACHES FOR CURRICULUM INNOVATION ON CLOTHING EDUCATION DEPARTMENT ..... 596
*N Tristanie*

ANALYSIS OF ICT LITERACY COMPETENCE AMONG VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS ..... 601
*Nurhabibah, A Setiawan, H Yanti, Y Z Miraj, Yanuar*

MOBILE-BASED DICTIONARY OF INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY ..... 608
*O E S Liando, A Mewengkang, D Kaseger, F J Sangkop, V P Rantung, G C Rorimpandey*

FACTORS AFFECTING OPTIMAL SURFACE ROUGHNESS OF AISI 4140 STEEL IN TURNING OPERATION USING TAGUCHI EXPERIMENT ..... 613
*O Novarcza, D H Sulistiyarini, R Wiradmoko*

VOLTAGE ANALYSIS IMPROVEMENT OF 150 KV TRANSMISSION SUBSYSTEM USING STATIC SYNCHRONOUS COMPENSATOR (STATCOM) ..... 619
*P A Akbar, D L Hakim, T Sucita*

4D MODEL ON ASSESSING PSYCHOMOTOR ASPECT IN CONTINENTAL FOOD PROCESSING PRACTICE ..... 625
*P Nurafiati, A Ana, H Ratnawanti, I Maulana*

VALIDATION OF A NUMERICAL PROGRAM FOR ANALYZING KINETIC ENERGY POTENTIAL IN THE BANGKA STRAIT, NORTH SULAWESI, INDONESIA ..... 629
*P T D Rompas, H Tumaluntang, F J Sangari*

STUDENTS PERCEPTION ON THE USE OF COMPUTER BASED TEST ..... 644
*R A Negroho, N S Kasumawati, O C Ambarwati*

DESIGN LEARNING OF TEACHING FACTORY IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING ..... 649
*R C Putra, I H Kasumah, M Komaro, Y Rahayu, E P Asfiyanur*

PEOPLE WITH DISABILITY IN VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOLS: BETWEEN SCHOOL AND WORK ..... 654
*R H Haryanti*

THE IMPACT OF INTERNET USE FOR STUDENTS ..... 658
*R H Puspita, D Rohedi*

HOW DOES ENTREPRENEURSHIP EDUCATION DEVELOP SOFT SKILLS? ..... 665
*R Hamsona, S Yuliani*

COMMUNITY GOVERNANCE AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION ..... 670
*R Martasari, R H Haryanti, P Sutiloadi*

PROMOTING CREATIVE THINKING ABILITY USING CONTEXTUAL LEARNING MODEL IN TECHNICAL DRAWING ACHIEVEMENT ..... 676
*R Mursid*

INCIDENT MANAGEMENT IN ACADEMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM USING ITIL FRAMEWORK ..... 682
*V R Palilingan, J R Batmetan*

WHAT ARE THE DOMINANT FACTORS OF STUDENTS' PRODUCTIVE SKILLS IN CONSTRUCTION SERVICES? ..... 691
*R R Orok, Haris A S, R M Sugandi, Imandar*

DESIGN CONTROL SYSTEMS OF HUMAN MACHINE INTERFACE IN THE NTVS-2894 SEAT GRINDER MACHINE TO INCREASE THE PRODUCTIVITY ..... 696
*S Ardi, D Ardyansyah*
DEVELOPMENT OF LEARNING MANAGEMENT IN MORAL ETHICS AND CODE OF ETHICS OF THE TEACHING PROFESSION COURSE ..... 703
*S Boonsong, S Siharak, V Srikamok*
DOES VOCATIONAL EDUCATION MODEL FIT TO FULFIL PRISONERS' NEEDS BASED ON GENDER? ..... 709
*S H Hayzaki, I D A Nurhaeni*
INTERCULTURAL COMMUNICATION TRAINING IN VOCATIONAL AND INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION TRAINING ..... 715
*S Hastjarjo, A Nuryana*
DEVELOPING TRADITIONAL FOOD SERVICE: A PORTRAIT OF WOMEN IN CULINARY INDUSTRY ..... 720
*S M D Maukar, F W Langitan, T F S Tangkere, A Dondokambey*
A REVIEW OF SOFT-SKILL NEEDS IN IN TERMS OF INDUSTRY ..... 727
*S Prihatiningtih*
MEASUREMENT OF EMPLOYABILITY SKILLS ON TEACHING FACTORY LEARNING ..... 732
*S Subekti, A Ana*
INDONESIAN TEACHER ENGAGEMENT INDEX (ITEI): AN EMERGING CONCEPT OF TEACHER ENGAGEMENT IN INDONESIA ..... 739
*Sarmoko, F Doringin, Y Indrianti, A M Goni, P Ruliana*
PRESERVING CALUNG BANYUMASAN THROUGH VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND ITS COMMUNITY ..... 744
*Suharno, Indriyanto*
OPTIMIZING THE INFORMATION PRESENTATION ON MINING POTENTIAL BY USING WEB SERVICES TECHNOLOGY WITH RESTFUL PROTOCOL ..... 752
*T Abdillah, R Dai, E Setiawan*
NON DESTRUCTIVE TEST DYE PENETRANT AND ULTRASONIC ON WELDING SMAW BUTT JOINT WITH ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA ASME STANDARD ..... 759
*T Endramawan, A Sifa*
PROFESSIONALISM OF LECTURERS AT FACULTY OF EDUCATION ..... 768
*T F S Tangkere, F W Langitan, S M D Maukar, R F Roring*
DESIGN AND SIMULATION OF MICROSTRIP HAIRPIN BANDPASS FILTER WITH OPEN STUB AND DEFECTED GROUND STRUCTURE (DGS) AT X-BAND FREQUENCY ..... 773
*T Hariyadi, S Mulyasari, Mukhidin*
THE EFFECT OF LEARNING BASED ON TECHNOLOGY MODEL AND ASSESSMENT TECHNIQUE TOWARD THERMODYNAMIC LEARNING ACHIEVEMENT ..... 781
*T Makahinda*
INSTRUCTIONAL PACKAGE OF DEVELOPMENT OF SKILL IN USING FINE MOTOR OF CHILDREN FOR CHILDREN WITH INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES ..... 787
*T Sangeowang*
MAINTENANCE POLICY IN PUBLIC-TRANSPORT INVOLVING GOVERNMENT SUBSIDY ..... 796
*U S Pasaribu, Y Bayuzetra, L E Gunawan, H Husnizh*
AUTO DRAIN VALVE WATER SEPARATOR INSIDE THE UNIT OF KOMATSU HD 465-7R ..... 803
*V A T Manurung, Y T Joko W, R I Poetra*
IN-MEMORY BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE: CONCEPTS AND PERFORMANCE ..... 808
*V P Runtung, O Kembuan, P T D Rompas, A Mewengkang, O E S Liando, J Sumayku*
AN ANALYSIS OF WEBSITE ACCESSIBILITY IN HIGHER EDUCATION IN INDONESIA BASED ON WCAG 2.0 GUIDELINES ..... 813
*W Arsyid, A G Abdullah, D Wahyudin, C U Abdullah, I Widiaty, D Zakaria, N Amelia, A Juhana*
THE EFFECTIVENESS OF USING INTERACTIVE MULTIMEDIA IN IMPROVING THE CONCEPT OF FASHION DESIGN AND ITS APPLICATION IN THE MAKING OF DIGITAL FASHION DESIGN ..... 821
*W Wiana*
GENDER BIAS IN THE WORKPLACE: SHOULD WOMEN BE MARGINALIZED IN ENGINEERING JOB? ..... 828
*Y Kurniawan, I D A Nurhaeni, Mugijatna, S K Hafatari*
RELIABILITY ANALYSIS OF DIFFERENTIAL RELAY AS MAIN PROTECTION TRANSFORMER USING FUZZY LOGIC ALGORITHM ..... 833
*Y Mulyadi, T Sucita, Sumarto, M Alpani*

**DO TECHNOLOGICAL AND VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOLS DIFFERENTIATE BETWEEN MALE AND FEMALE TEACHERS?** ..... 847
*Y Rahayu, A G Abdullah, E P Asfiyanur, R C Putra*

**PERSONAL COMPUTER-LESS (PC-LESS) MICROCONTROLLER TRAINING KIT** ..... 852
*Y Somantri, D Wahyudin, I Fushilat*

**ANALYSIS OF BLENDED LEARNING IMPLEMENTATION ON WASTE TREATMENT SUBJECTS IN AGRICULTURAL VOCATIONAL SCHOOL** ..... 856
*Y Sugiarti, S Nurmayani, S Mujdalipah*

**TOOLPATH STRATEGY AND OPTIMUM COMBINATION OF MACHINING PARAMETER DURING POCKET MILL PROCESS OF PLASTIC MOLD STEELS MATERIAL** ..... 862
*Y T Wibowo, S Y Baskoro, V A T Manurung*

**ICT LITERACY OF VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS** ..... 870
*Y Z Miraj, D Rohendi, Yanmaar, Nurhabibah, H F Wendi*

**VOCATIONAL TEACHER PERCEPTIONS ON THE USE OF ICT IN LEARNING COMPUTER NETWORK** ..... 875
*Yanmaar, D Rohendi, H Yanti, Nurhabibah, Y Z Mi'Raj*

**THE APPLICATION OF PROBLEM-BASED LEARNING IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING** ..... 880
*Z A Putra, M Dewi*

**Author Index**

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# An Expert System for Diagnosing Eye Diseases using Forward Chaining Method

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**Abstract.** Expert System is a system that seeks to adopt human knowledge to the computer, so that the computer can solve problems which are usually done by experts. The purpose of medical expert system is to support the diagnosis process of physicians. It considers facts and symptoms to provide diagnosis. This implies that a medical expert system uses knowledge about diseases and facts about the patients to suggest diagnosis. The aim of this research is to design an expert system application for diagnosing eye diseases using forward chaining method and to figure out user acceptance to this application through usability testing. Eye is selected because it is one of the five senses which is very sensitive and important. The scope of the work is extended to 16 types of eye diseases with 41 symptoms of the disease, arranged in 16 rules. The computer programming language employed was the PHP programming language and MySQL as the Relational Database Management System (RDBMS). The results obtained showed that the expert system was able to successfully diagnose eye diseases corresponding to the selected symptoms entered as query and the system evaluation through usability testing showed the expert system for diagnosis eye diseases had very good rate of usability, which includes learnability, efficiency, memorability, errors, and satisfaction so that the system can be received in the operational environment.

## 1. Introduction

One of the medical problems occurring recently is the imbalance between the number of patient and the number doctor. Limitations of an expert (doctor) sometimes become an obstacle for people who will consult to get the best treatment solution associated with the disease suffered. In addition, most people are not trained medically so they do not know what to do when they experience symptoms of illness. It is unfortunate when the symptoms which can actually be dealt with early develop into a more serious disease due to lack of knowledge. People can obtain knowledge about health from books or internet sites. However, it is not easy to learn that way because it takes a long time. In addition, these sources cannot diagnose types of diseases as the doctors do. In this case, expert system is presented as an alternative in solving the problem.

Expert system is software designed specifically based on Artificial Intelligence, where the system seeks to adopt human knowledge to the computer so that the computer can solve a particular problem by imitating the work of the experts. Expert systems development requires knowledge acquisition from people, involving both knowledge engineers and application domain experts in specialist interactions with computing systems. Expert systems may be used to provide support and advice to a user of any complex information system and hence to improve the human-computer interface [1].

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There are different areas in medicine where an expert system has been designed and implemented to profers solution to health status stability in human. Among these diverse areas includes an expert system for Eye, Skin, Pregnancy, Blood Disorder and several other human diseases. In previous study, Naser and Zaiter [2] in their research work for eye expert system, they used CLIPS language in their research thereby serving as a tunnel to the inner workings of the body. The scope of the expert system is the following eye diseases: Discharge from the Eye, Bulging Eye, Double Vision, and Drooping Eyelid (four types of eye diseases) [2]. Also, Gudu et.al [3] in their research for expert system to diagnosis and treat hypertension in pregnancy stated that the diagnostic and treatment expert system for hypertension in pregnancy has so far remained at the testing phase of its life cycle and is yet to be implemented [3].

Ayangbekun et. al [4] develops an expert system for diagnosing brain diseases, using the C#.NET programming language and Microsoft SQL Server 2012 served as the RDBMS. From the study, this application serves as a model tool that will enable hospitals to effectively monitor patients medical records without ambiguity [4]. In addition, Ayangbekun et. al [5 ] also developed an expert system for diagnosis of blood disorder. There were two hospital which was taken as the case study of the research. The information was gathered from the hematology department and the blood department of the two hospitals respectively. The information gotten was analyzed and manipulated based on the symptoms and causes of the blood disorders and then turned into rules for easy programming into the computer [5].

This study aimed to design an expert system application for diagnosis of eye diseases using forward chaining and analyze the level of user acceptance to this application through usability testing. The scope of the study is extended to 16 types of eye diseases with 41 symptoms of the disease, arranged in 16 rules that were called the Rule-Based System.

The main contribution is the experts system for diagnosing eye disease has become an expert knowledge sharing tool to be used by other medical personnel who are not specialists in diagnosis of eye diseases, especially for hospitals that do not have an ophthalmologist. The research's novelty is the expert system based on web and user friendly so that can be accessed by everyone wherever and whenever easily and using PHP programming language and MySQL as the Relational Database Management System (RDBMS). The advantage of this research is as a guide for the patient in taking initial action if they know the possibility of suffering eye disease (early detection).

## 2. Literature Review

### *2.1 Basic Concepts of Expert System*

Expert system is a piece of software programmed using Artificial Intelligence (AI) techniques. Such systems use databases of expert knowledge to offer advice or make decisions in such areas as medical diagnosis and trading on the stock exchange [6]. An expert system is a system that employs human knowledge captured in a computer to solve problems that ordinarily require human expertise. Expert system seeks and utilizes relevant information from their human users and from available knowledge bases in order to make recommendations. With the expert system, the user can interact with a computer to solve a certain problem. This can occur because the expert system can store heuristic knowledge [2]. Generally to develop an expert system, a rule based method is required to analyze and compute the knowledge base [7].

### *2.2 System Architecture*

Expert system consists of domain expert, designer, inference engine, knowledge base, user interface and user. There is relationship between these subdivisions which makes it expert system. The domain expert is connected to the knowledge base in order to give rules and fact. The domain experts are normally the expert in the body or field. The knowledge base stores the rule and fact collected. The knowledge base is also connected to inference engine in which is used to process the rule to deduce another set of rule or fact. The inference engine is normally designed by the programmer or designer. The inference engine is then connected to the user interface in which is used to collect data from the users. This is also developed by the designer. This trend can also be followed backward. The user interface gives

information to the inference engine and the knowledge base for user data to be processed. Also for the knowledge base update, a need to contact the domain expert is needed. All this can be represented below (Figure 1) [4]:

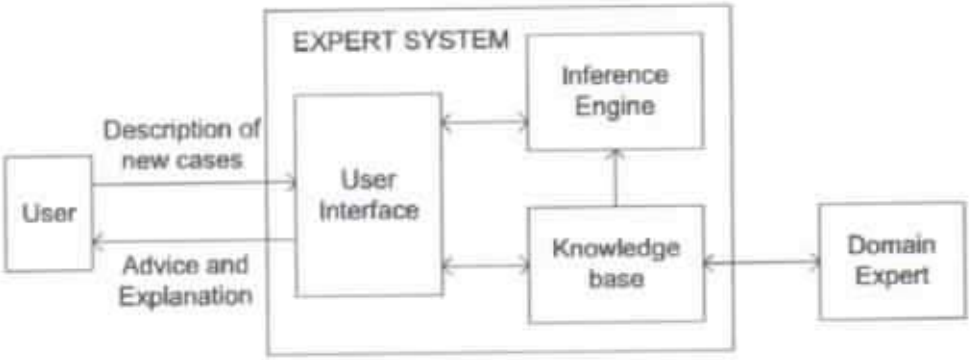


**Figure 1.** Expert System Architecture

*2.3 Medical Knowledge*

The medical knowledge of specialized doctor is required for the development of an expert system. This knowledge is collected in two phases. In the first phase, the medical background of eye diseases is recorded through the creation of personal interview with doctors and patients. In the second phase, a set of rules is created where each rule contains in IF part that has the symptoms and in THEN part that has the disease that should be realized. The inference engine (forward chaining) is a mechanism through which rules are selected to be fired. It is based on a pattern matching algorithm whose main purpose is to associate the facts (input data) with applicable rules from the rule base. The search is done by using rules whose premise matches the known facts to gain new facts and continue the process until the goal is reached or until there is no more rules whose premises match the known facts as well as the facts obtained. Finally, the eye diseases are produced by the inference engine [2].

## 3. Research Method

Research procedures consist of: preliminary study, data collection, data analysis, system design, system implementation and evaluation, and drawing conclusion.

*Preliminary Study.* At this stage, the authors collected information, study materials and data sources related to expert systems, forward chaining methods, rule-based reasoning, the types of eye diseases in humans, symptoms of eye diseases and treatment or preventive solutions.

*Data Collection.* Data sources used in expert systems to diagnose eye diseases in humans include data of the type og eye disease, eye disease symptoms, disease information and solutions provided. The data required in this study were obtained from Literature Study and Consultation/interview with experts, in this case ophthalmologist.

*Data Analysis.* Based on the collected data, the researcher conducted following analysis steps: (i) made a list and coded eye diseases along with symptoms. This expert system software can diagnose 16 types of eye diseases with 41 symptoms of the disease; (ii) Made Rule-Based System. In order to recognize the type of eye disease, rules in expert system tracing are required. There are 16 Rules and a forward chaining hierarchy called the Rule-Based System.

*System Design*. The design of this system includes design process described by using decision tree, context diagram explaining the relationship between input / output between system with outer world, data flow diagram (DFD), the design of the database and user interface.

*System Implementation*. The activitiy performed at this stage was the programming or coding. This stage was the translation of the design into the form of computer programming language. This research employed PHP programming language.

*System Evaluation*. The evaluation of this expert system uses usability testing. This evaluation aims to find out how easy an interface can be used by the user so that the system can be accepted in the operational environment [6].

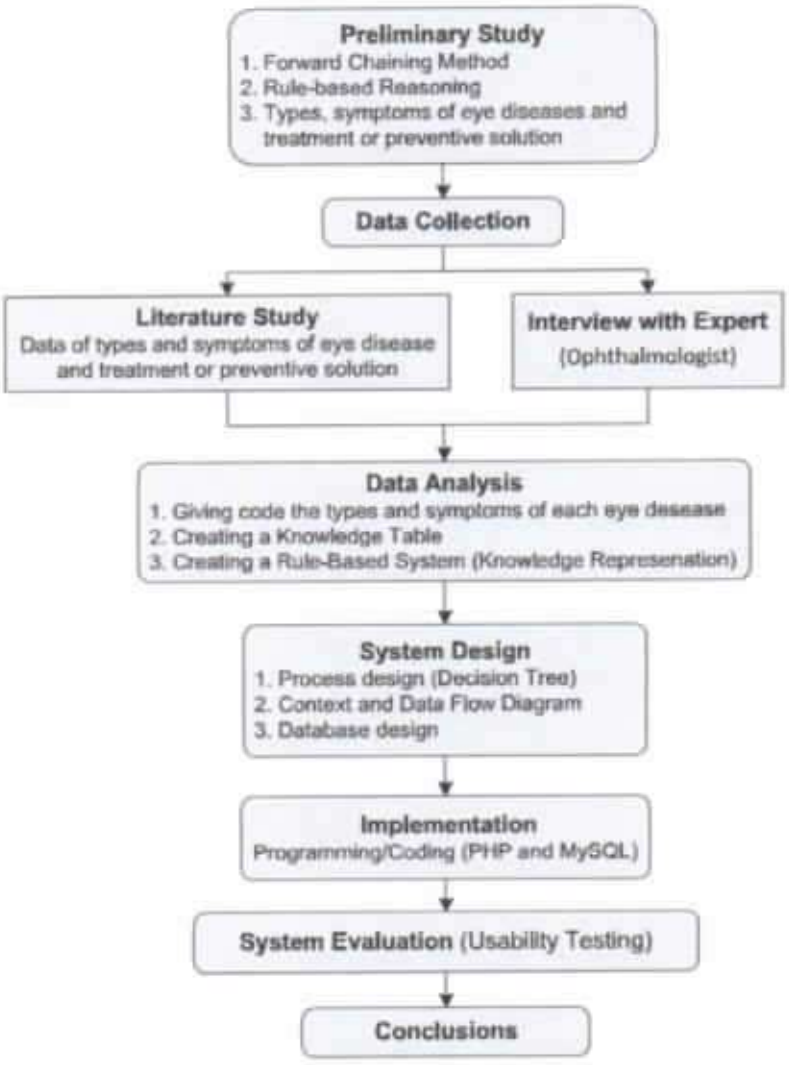


**Figure 2.** Research Prosedure

**Table 1.** Plot of Usability Aspects

| No. | Questions | Aspects of Usability | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Learn | Eff | Mem | Err | Sat |
| 1. | Are you able to recognize from the Home Menu that this application is an expert system to diagnose eye disease? | | | | | |
| 2. | Are you able to register as a patient by using Consultation Menu? | | | | | |
| 3. | After registering, are you able to answer questions related to symptoms presented by the applications through Consultation Menu? | | | | | |
| 4. | Are you able to obtain final diagnosis regarding the type of disease, symptoms, description, prevention and solution offered by the systems? | | | | | |
| 5. | Are the letters and texts in the web readable? | | | | | |
| 6. | Are the symbols easy to understand? | | | | | |
| 7. | Is the color design comfortable to see? | | | | | |
| 8. | Are you able to find the login form? | | | | | |
| 9. | Are you able to access information at each page? | | | | | |
| 10. | Are you able to recall menus and view from the web after not using the application for a while? | | | | | |

Note: Learn = **Learnability**; Eff = **Efficiency**; Mem = **Memorability**; Err = **Errors**; Sat = **Satisfaction**

Usability is the degree of a software's ability to assist users in completing a task. The initial step of this usability testing is to provide some tasks to the user when interacting with the system being tested. These tasks are assigned to 30 respondents who are accustomed to using Web Browser features. These tasks are used as 'means of interaction' in usability measurements [8].

After he users had completed all of the tasks, the researcher distributed the questionnaire containing 10 questions representing the five aspects of usability. Users completed the questionnaires based on their experiences (what they saw and felt) during the completion of the tasks.

Each question of the questionnaire aimed to figure out usability level according to user acceptance, which would be assessed on a scale of 5 [9]. The questions given in this questionnaire can be seen in Table 1. According to Jacob Nielson [10], aspects of usability testing includes five points, namely:

1) Learnability, describes the level of user convenience to complete basic tasks when they first see or deal with existing systems.
2) Efficiency, explains how quickly users can complete the tasks when they first learn the system.
3) Memorability, explain the level of user convenience in using the system after not using the system for a while.
4) Errors, describes the possibility of errors or mistakes made by users and how easily they can overcome them.
5) Satisfaction, describes the level of user satisfaction in using the system that has been made.

The plot result of the five aspect of usability above on the 10 questions of questionnaire can be seen in Table 1.

*Conclusion.* A conclusion will be drawn from the results of these evaluations based on the results of testing (usability testing) of the expert system.

## 4 Results and Discussion

### *4.1 Results*

**Figure 3.** Main Menu Interface (Home Menu)

This research results in a web-based expert system that can recognize the type of eye disease in humans based on the symptoms experienced by patients. This system performs analysis based on the dialogue between the system with the user/patient. The web-based expert system of eye disease diagnosis is designed by using PHP programming language and MySQL for database processing. Figure 3 is the main display image of the eye disease diagnosis expert system.

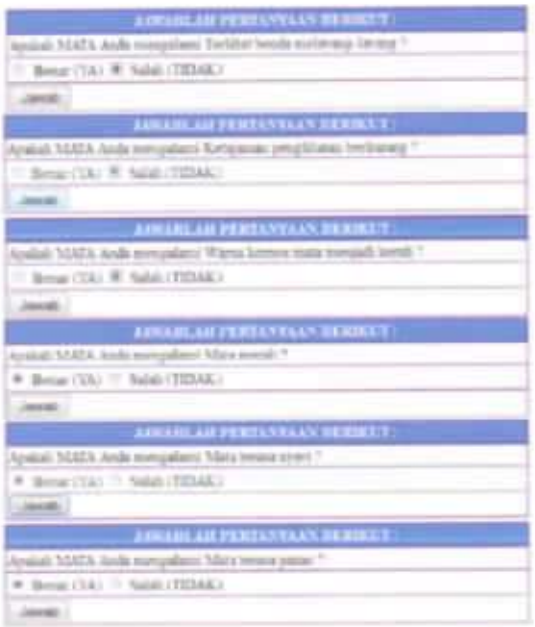

**Figure 4**. Consultation Application Form

**Figure 5.** Diagnosis Result

Prior to consultation on the consultation menu, the patient is expected to fill out registration form first so that each patient will be in the database information. The patient cannot enter the consultation application window (Figure 4) before registration. To answer the questions, the patient (user) can directly select True (YES) or False (NO) options as shown in Figure 4.Then, the system will infer the type of illness suffered by the patient on the Result of Eye Disease Analysis showing patient data and results final analysis of the name of the disease, symptoms, the definition of the disease and the solutions offered (Figure 5).

*4.2 Discussion*

The results of system evaluation through usability testing are managed into the percentage of questionnaire answers from 30 respondents [9].

**Table 2.** *Usability* Value Recapitulation

| No. | Attribute | Usability Value |
|---|---|---|
| 1. | The interface of the expert system is easy to recognize | 4.32 |
| 2. | The ease to register through Consultation Menu | 3.93 |
| 3. | The ease of the patient to answer the question of the system according to the symptom he / she experienced | 4.38 |
| 4. | The ease of the patient to obtain the final diagnosis | 4.29 |
| 5. | Readable writings on the web page | 4.17 |
| 6. | The picture symbols are easy to understand | 3.78 |
| 7. | The color design is comfortable to see | 3.92 |
| 8. | Ease of patient to find login form | 4.34 |
| 9. | The ease to access information in each webpage | 4.28 |
| 10. | Ease of recall menus after exiting the application | 4.12 |

Table 2 shows the values of satisfaction or user acceptance of each attribute [9]. It can be seen that "Easy recognition of Interface" attribute has a user acceptance value of usability of 4.32 (already above 3 or above the middle value) in the scale of 5. It means that the web application is easy to recognize by the user from the web interface home page.

Related to each aspect of usability in Table 2, it can be said that the application software has **excellent usability value**, which includes Learnability, Efficiency, Memorability, Errors, and Satisfaction. It is shown by the value of usability result on the five attributes, which are presented as follows:

- The value of the "Easy Interface recognition" attribute of 4.32 indicates that the web has the value aspect of **Learnability**.
- Attribute "Ease of patient registration" has value of 3.93; Attribute "The ease of the patient to answer the question of the system according to the symptom he / she experienced" has value of 4.38; attribute "The ease of the patient to obtain the final diagnosis" has value of 4.29 and "the ease of accessing information on each page" has value of 4.28. Those values indicate that the web has **Efficiency** aspect value.
- Attribute "Ease of patient to find login form" has value of 4.34; the "Ease of calling back menus after exiting the application" has value of 4.12. Those values indicate that the web already has a **Memorability** aspect.
- The attribute of "Readable writings on the web page" has value of 4.17; attribute "Picture symbols are easy to understand" has value of 3.78. Those value mean that the web has minimized aspects of **Errors**.
- overall attributes have average values above 4, indicating that the system has aspects of **excellence Satisfaction.**

## 5. Conclusions

The results obtained showed that the expert system was able to successfully diagnose eye diseases corresponding to the selected symptoms entered as query and recapitulation of result usability value indicates that all attributes of usability acceptance value by user have average value above 4. Therefore, it can be said that expert system application software has excellent usability value including learnability,

efficiency, memorability, errors , and satisfaction so that the system can be received in the operational environment and it can be applied as a system that will be operated by the user.

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24

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